



Youth Voter Poll Toplines/Tracker

1,033 Registered Voters between the ages 18 and 34 in the United States,
August 25 - September 1, 2023

Q1. Which of the following best describes yourself:

- 34% I live in the same place I grew up in
- 25 I live in a similar place that I grew up in
- 17 I live in a somewhat different place that I grew up in
- 23 I live in a completely different place that I grew up in

Q2. How far away do you currently live from the place you grew up in?

- 32% Less than 6 miles
- 12 6-12 miles
- 6 13-18 miles
- 4 19-24 miles
- 6 25-30 miles
- 41 More than 30 miles

Q3. How did you vote in the 2020 election for President, or for some reason were you unable to vote?

May 2022	Oct 2022	Aug 2023	
51%	49%	45%	Joe Biden, the Democrat
29	30	25	Donald Trump, the Republican
7	7	6	Jo Jorgensen, the Libertarian
4	7	13	Not registered/Too young/Ineligible
9	8	11	Did not vote

Q4. How likely are you to vote in the November election for Congress and other offices? (May 2022) / How likely are you to vote in the upcoming election for Congress and other state and local offices? (Oct 2022) / **How likely are you to vote in the 2024 presidential election? (Aug 2023)**

May 2022	Oct 2022	Aug 2023	
65%	67%	79	Yes, definitely
15	16	10	Yes, probably
13	11	8	Maybe (50-50)
5	5	2	No, probably not
2	2	1	No, definitely not

Polling was conducted online from August 25 - September 1, 2023. Using Dynamic Online Sampling to attain a representative sample, Change Research polled 1,033 registered voters between the ages 18 and 34 in the United States. Post-stratification was performed on age, gender, race/ethnicity, education, region, and 2020 presidential vote. You can see a full methodology statement [here](#), which complies with the requirements of AAPOR's Transparency Initiative. Members of the Transparency Initiative disclose all relevant details about our research, with the principle that the public should be able to evaluate and understand research-based findings, in order to instill and restore public confidence in survey results.

Q5. How motivated are you to vote in the November election on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are not motivated at all and 10 means you are extremely motivated? (May 2022) / How motivated are you to vote in the upcoming election on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are not motivated at all and 10 means you are extremely motivated? (Oct 2022) / **How motivated are you to vote in the 2024 presidential election on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are not motivated at all and 10 means you are extremely motivated?**

	<i>May 2022</i>	<i>Oct 2022</i>	<i>Aug 2023</i>	
	50%	49%	55%	10 - Extremely motivated
	6	8	7	9
	11	10	9	8
	8	9	6	7
	5	5	4	6
	6	6	7	5
	3	2	2	4
	2	2	2	3
	2	3	1	2
	1	1	1	1
	6	3	5	0 - Not motivated at all
	66	67	71	Total 8-10
	10	7	8	Total 0-2

Q6. Which of the following do you regularly access? Select all that apply.

79%	YouTube
70	Instagram
62	Facebook
53	Streaming services
39	TikTok
39	Reddit
35	Podcasts
31	Snapchat
28	Twitter/X
19	Pinterest
16	LinkedIn
15	Newspapers
11	Cable TV
11	Whatsapp
10	Cable news
10	Tumblr
9	Twitch
5	Threads
9	Other online sources (please specify) [See individual responses here]

Q7. [If Podcasts] Which of the following podcasts do you listen to? Select all that apply.

- 20% The Joe Rogan Experience
- 17 The Daily
- 15 The Ben Shapiro Show
- 10 This American Life
- 7 Pod Save America
- 7 The Candace Owens Show
- 6 Up First
- 6 Serial
- 5 Huberman Lab
- 4 Call Her Daddy
- 4 Armchair Expert
- 3 The Journal
- 1 Smartless
- 0 The Bill Simmons Podcast
- 69 Something else (please specify)* [See individual responses [here](#)]

Q8. Which of the following best describes you?

- 61% I care a lot about voting and I urge friends and family to participate in every election
- 28 I care about voting, but I don't urge others to participate
- 8 I don't care a lot about voting, but I still try and participate in most elections
- 3 I don't care about voting, and I rarely participate in elections
- 0 I don't care about voting and I never participate in elections

Q9. How would you say things are going in each of the following places?

	Right direction	Wrong track	Somewhere in the middle
The United States	4	73	23
Your state	22	46	32
Your city or town	27	32	42
Your neighborhood	28	23	49

Q10. Which statement do you agree most with even if it isn't exactly right?

- 28% America's best days are behind us
- 16 America's best days are ahead of us
- 34 America is going to get by like we always do
- 22 Not sure

Q11. [50% saw version A] How much do you feel like you can personally effect change in your community?

- 11% A lot
- 38 Some
- 37 Not too much
- 15 Not at all
- 48 **Total a lot/some**
- 52 **Total not too much/not at all**

[50% saw version B] How much do you feel like you can personally effect change in America?

- 7% A lot
- 27 Some
- 42 Not too much
- 24 Not at all

- 34 **Total a lot/some**
- 66 **Total not too much/not at all**

Q12. [If < voted in every single election] What are the main reasons why you haven't voted in the past? Select up to three.

- 47% Politicians don't keep their promises
- 42 Voting doesn't change anything
- 37 Didn't like any of the candidates
- 37 Candidates did not represent me
- 27 Candidates did not prioritize the issues I care about
- 24 Didn't have enough information about the office or the candidates
- 23 Not interested in politics
- 20 Forgot about the election
- 14 Too busy to vote
- 3 Didn't know how to vote
- 21 Something else (please specify) [See individual responses [here](#)]

Q13. Have you ever done any of these actions? Select all that apply.

- 83% Signed a petition
- 62 Donated to a non-profit or community organization
- 59 Volunteered with a non-profit or community organization
- 47 Written or called a politician's office
- 39 Attended a public meeting on town or school affairs
- 35 Participated in an organized protest of any kind
- 34 Attended a political rally, speech, or fundraiser
- 28 Donated to a political campaign
- 14 Volunteered on a political campaign
- 7 None of these

Q14. [If any of the above] What factors made you decide to take action? Select all that apply.

- 68% The issue impacted my community
- 67 The issue impacted me personally
- 45 I looked for information on how to get involved
- 33 I was asked by someone I trust
- 26 I was asked by an organization I trust
- 7 Something else (please specify) [See individual responses [here](#)]

Q15. If you cared a lot about an issue, would you ever do any of the following? Select all that apply.

- 87% Sign a petition
- 70 Attend a public meeting on town or school affairs
- 69 Volunteer with a non-profit or community organization
- 65 Donate to a non-profit or community organization
- 63 Participate in an organized protest of any kind
- 62 Write or call a politician's office
- 58 Attend a political rally, speech, or fundraiser
- 38 Volunteer on a political campaign
- 37 Donate to a political campaign
- 4 None of these

Q16. [If selected any of previous] What kinds of issues would you volunteer for, or donate money to if asked? Select all that apply.

- 70% Help victims of natural disasters
- 69 Homelessness/poverty alleviation
- 66 Protect the environment in your area
- 65 Fight racism and discrimination
- 63 Mentoring children and youth
- 61 Protect abortion rights
- 60 Fight climate change
- 60 Ensure fair elections
- 56 LGBTQ+ rights
- 54 Elect candidates I feel strongly about
- 54 Criminal justice reform
- 52 Fight for gun safety
- 47 Register new voters
- 44 Legalization of cannabis
- 35 Protect gun rights
- 30 Legalization of psychedelics
- 23 Religious causes
- 22 Prevent a housing or commercial development in your area
- 22 Support a housing or commercial development in your area
- 11 Prevent abortion access
- 2 None of the above

Q17. In a recent case against The University of North Carolina and Harvard College, the Supreme court ruled that the use of affirmative action in college admissions to be unconstitutional.

Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court's decision to end affirmative action in college admissions?

- 22% Strongly support
- 9 Somewhat support
- 14 Somewhat oppose
- 32 Strongly oppose
- 23 Not sure
- 31 **Total support**
- 47 **Total oppose**

Q18. Many colleges practice "legacy admissions," in which they give preferential treatment to applicants whose parents have attended the college and may have donated to it.

Do you support or oppose legacy admissions?

- 10% Somewhat support
- 3 Strongly support
- 56 Strongly oppose
- 24 Somewhat oppose
- 9 Not sure
- 13 **Total support**
- 80 **Total oppose**

Q19. Last year, President Biden announced a student loan debt relief plan, which would cancel up to \$20,000 of debt for Pell Grant borrowers, and up to \$10,000 for the majority of borrowers. This summer, the Supreme Court struck down President Biden’s student loan debt relief plan.

Do you support or oppose the Supreme Court’s decision to block Biden’s debt relief plan?

- 22% Strongly support
- 8 Somewhat support
- 9 Somewhat oppose
- 56 Strongly oppose
- 5 Not sure
- 30 **Total support**
- 65 **Total oppose**

Q20. Who is to blame for the blocking of student loan forgiveness? Select all that apply.

- 70% The Supreme Court
- 58 Republicans in Congress
- 50 Special interest groups
- 18 Democrats in Congress
- 15 None of the above
- 15 Joe Biden

Q21. In your view, do you think a college education is:

- 17% Always a good investment
- 67 Sometimes a good investment
- 13 Rarely a good investment
- 2 Never a good investment
- 2 Not sure

Q22. How valuable are each of the following types of higher education?

	<u>Valuable</u>		<u>Not Valuable</u>		Not sure	Total Valuable	Total Not Valuable
	Very	Smwt	Not too	Not at all			
Medical School	75	18	1	2	4	94	3
Apprenticeship	63	25	4	2	6	88	6
Bachelor’s degree in science, technology, engineering or math	59	31	4	1	4	90	5
Law School	51	36	6	2	5	87	8
A PhD/Doctorate	49	34	7	4	6	83	11
Associate’s degree, or two-year college degree	28	40	20	6	5	68	26
Bachelor’s degree in a humanities subject, such as english or history	25	36	23	11	5	61	34
Master’s Degree	34	46	11	3	6	79	14
A Master’s of Business Administration (MBA)	30	38	17	8	7	68	25

Q23. What do you think are the reasons to pursue higher education, if any?

See individual responses [here](#)

Q24. [If attended college] How has your education impacted each of the following aspects of your life?

	Made it easier	Made it harder	Did not make it easier or harder
Being able to navigate real world issues	49	6	45
Being a better person	46	5	50
Getting a job that you enjoy	44	10	45
Getting a job that pays well	42	10	48
Being treated with respect	39	8	54
Allow long-term financial success	35	22	42

Q25. [If attended college] How much student loan debt do you currently have?

14%	I have paid my student loan debt off in full
5	Under \$5,000
8	\$5,000-\$9,999
13	\$10,000-\$24,999
11	\$25,000-\$49,999
8	Over \$50,000
41	I have never had student loan debt

Q26. [If have debt] How concerned are you about being able to afford the following while making student loan payments? [Ordered by Very Concerned in descending order]

	Concerned		Not Concerned		Not applicable
	Very	Smwt	Not very	Not at all	
An unexpected \$1000 cost	64	18	8	6	4
Payments for other types of loans/debt	44	26	12	8	10
Rent or mortgage payments	42	25	14	7	11
Groceries	36	27	24	10	3
Car payments	33	18	18	8	24
Therapy	33	17	12	10	28
Utility bills	32	23	25	13	8
Entertainment, such as eating out or events	30	31	22	13	5
Prescription medications	30	17	24	13	16
An unexpected \$100 cost	29	24	24	20	3
Clothing	19	27	33	17	4
Gym membership	14	9	16	19	42

Q27. [If attended college] If you could go back in time, would you:

18%	Pursue a higher degree than you currently have
24	Pursue a different degree than you currently have
13	Not attend college
45	I would not change my path in education

Q28. Which of the following statements best describes your view of the American Dream?

- 23% The American Dream continues to be achievable
- 50 The American Dream was once achievable, but no longer is
- 28 The American Dream has never been achievable

Q29. How would you rate the following? [Ordered by Excellent in descending order]

	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Not sure	Total Excellent/ Good	Total Poor/ Fair
Your personal finances	5	18	35	40	2	23	75
The local economy	3	18	38	34	7	22	72
The economy in your state	3	14	35	42	6	17	77
The national economy	1	7	22	66	5	8	87

Q30. The United States is currently facing several significant economic challenges. How would you rank your concerns, with 1 meaning it is your top concern and 8 meaning it is your lowest-ranked concern? [Ordered by Top Concern/1 in descending order]

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Not a concern
Cost of living	28	29	19	8	7	5	2	1	1
Inflation	23	19	13	11	8	9	7	7	3
Climate change	18	8	7	9	12	10	10	11	16
Political instability	10	8	9	10	15	15	18	11	4
Unaffordable housing	10	19	25	20	11	8	3	1	3
Low wages	5	10	16	20	17	17	10	3	4
Student debt	4	4	6	9	12	14	17	15	19
Lack of good jobs	3	3	5	11	13	15	16	22	11

Q31. Thinking of your own household budget, would you say you are spending too much or too little on each of the following? [Ordered by More than I should in descending order]

	More than I should	As much as a should	Not enough
Housing	52	40	9
Restaurants	44	39	17
Entertainment	27	50	23
Clothing	18	49	32
Gifts	15	50	35
Vacations and travel	14	37	49
Concerts and live events	12	48	40

Q32. How favorable are your feelings about each of the following?

	<u>Favorable</u>		Neutral	<u>Unfavorable</u>		Never heard of
	Very	Smwt		Smwt	Very	
Capitalism	16	14	15	19	36	1
<i>October 2022</i>	21	14	17	18	28	1
<i>May 2022</i>	18	16	14	18	32	1
Socialism	23	21	19	7	30	1
<i>October 2022</i>	18	19	17	9	35	2
<i>May 2022</i>	21	19	17	8	33	2
Communism	8	12	20	13	46	1
Corporations	1	7	19	25	46	1
Small businesses	64	25	8	2	0	0
Jeff Bezos	1	3	17	23	53	3
Elon Musk	7	13	15	11	52	2
Mark Zuckerberg	1	2	20	26	51	1
Cryptocurrency	2	5	25	20	47	1

Q33. How confident are you in being able to achieve each of the following economic milestones?

	Confident		Not Confident		Not applicable
	Very	Smwt	Not very	Not at all	
Receive the level of education you want	28	27	16	20	8
Afford to live in a neighborhood I feel safe in	22	32	22	20	4
Afford to buy a reliable car	22	29	21	21	7
Be able to buy whatever I want at the grocery store	21	31	24	23	2
Have kids	19	18	17	29	18
Own a home	19	15	22	41	4
Go on vacation once a year	18	24	18	36	4
Pay off other types of debt (medical, credit card)	17	24	24	27	7
Not live paycheck to paycheck	17	24	25	32	2
Afford nice clothes	15	32	25	21	7
Have an emergency fund that could sustain me if I were without work for three months	15	20	19	44	2
Retire	10	19	21	45	5
Have as many kids as you want	10	12	15	42	20
Start a business	8	14	26	34	18

Q34. Which of the following comes closest to your view about artificial intelligence products – such as ChatGPT – that can have conversations with you and write entire essays based on just a few prompts from humans?

- 28% Artificial intelligence (AI) will provide more economic opportunity in the long run and do more good than harm
- 60 Artificial intelligence (AI) will take away jobs in the long run and do more harm than good
- 12 I don't know anything about artificial intelligence

Q35. What percentage of your monthly income do you use for rent/housing costs?

- 23% Less than 20%
- 16 Between 20% and 29%
- 20 Between 30% and 39%
- 14 Between 40% and 49%
- 14 Between 50% and 59%
- 8 Between 60% and 69%
- 6 Over 70%

Q36. Other than pay, what are the most important factors when looking for a job? Select up to three.

- 77% Work-life balance
- 67 Benefits
- 50 Hours
- 49 Doing interesting or impactful work
- 46 Opportunities for career advancement
- 41 Workplace culture
- 40 The commute
- 25 Ability to work remotely
- 19 Racial and ethnic diversity of the workplace
- 15 Ability to work in person
- 10 Ability to work with other people my age

Q37. Which of the following best describes how you and others, including friends and family, identify politically? [Ordered by Progressive in descending order]

	Progressive	Liberal	Moderate	Libertarian	Conservative	MAGA	Not applicable
You	38	18	12	7	13	6	5
Your friends	30	23	16	4	12	5	9
Your significant other	17	13	10	3	9	4	44
The community you live in now	10	23	24	2	25	10	6
Your family	10	19	19	3	31	10	7
The community you grew up in	5	16	22	2	37	10	7

Q38. How favorable are your feelings about each of the following public figures, groups, and ideas? If you haven't heard of them, please indicate it. [Ordered by Very Favorable in descending order]

	Favorable		Neutral	Unfavorable		Never heard of them	Total Fav	Total Unfav
	Very	Smwt		Smwt	Very			
Barack Obama	24	22	17	14	22	1	47	35
Donald Trump	13	10	5	6	67	0	23	73
<i>October 2022</i>	12	12	8	8	59	1	24	67
<i>May 2022</i>	13	12	6	9	59	1	25	68
Kamala Harris	8	18	20	16	36	2	25	52
<i>October 2022</i>	7	16	18	16	41	2	23	57
<i>May 2022</i>	8	18	20	13	40	1	27	52
Ron DeSantis	8	10	8	9	58	7	18	66
The Democratic Party	7	22	18	20	32	1	29	51
<i>October 2022</i>	5	22	14	23	35	1	28	58
<i>May 2022</i>	5	23	14	24	34	0	28	52
Joe Biden	6	18	20	21	35	0	24	56
<i>October 2022</i>	6	23	14	18	39	1	28	57
<i>May 2022</i>	6	20	14	21	39	0	25	60
The Republican Party	6	12	7	18	57	1	18	74
<i>October 2022</i>	8	13	10	19	49	1	21	69
<i>May 2022</i>	6	16	11	14	53	1	22	66
Cornel West	5	8	10	4	7	67	13	10
Hakeem Jeffries	4	6	12	3	11	63	11	14
Kevin McCarthy	1	5	13	13	32	37	6	45

Q39. Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by each of the following public officials? - Joe Biden as President (May and Oct 2022) / Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President? (Aug 2023)

<i>May 2022</i>	<i>Oct 2022</i>	<i>Aug 2023</i>	
6	8	8%	Strongly approve
33	34	34	Somewhat approve
22	20	19	Somewhat disapprove
39	39	35	Strongly disapprove
-	-	5	Not sure
39	41	41	Total approve
61	59	53	Total disapprove

Q40. If the election for U.S. Congress were held today, who would you vote for? (May and Oct 2022) / If the election for the U.S. House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for?

<i>May 2022</i>	<i>Oct 2022</i>	<i>Aug 2023</i>	
54%	52%	55%	The Democratic candidate
31	32	25	The Republican candidate
11	11	20	Not sure
5	4	-	Would not vote

Q41. If the 2024 election for President were held today and the candidates are Joe Biden, the Democrat, or Donald Trump, the Republican, who would get your vote?

58%	Joe Biden, the Democrat
30	Donald Trump, the Republican
12	Not sure

Q42. If the 2024 election for President were held today and the candidates are Joe Biden, the Democrat, or Ron DeSantis, the Republican, who would get your vote?

58%	Joe Biden, the Democrat
29	Ron DeSantis, the Republican
12	Not sure

Q43. If the 2024 election for President were held today and the candidates are the following, who would get your vote?

39%	Joe Biden, the Democrat
27	Donald Trump, the Republican
18	Cornel West, the Green Party candidate
16	Not sure

Q44. Do you think abortion should be:

<i>May 2022</i>	<i>Oct 2022</i>	<i>Aug 2023</i>	
53%	48%	52%	Legal in all cases
22	24	23	Legal in most cases
17	21	17	Illegal in most cases
8	7	8	Illegal in all cases

Q45. Which statement do you agree with more:

25%	I am willing to vote for a candidate who I disagree with on the issue of abortion.
55	I will not vote for a candidate who has a view of abortion different than me
19	Not sure

Q46. Now that Roe v. Wade has been overturned, abortion in my state is: (Oct 2022) / As far as you know, has your state made abortion illegal or severely restricted?

<i>Oct 2022</i>		<i>Aug 2023</i>	
41%	Mostly illegal	41%	Yes, mostly illegal/restricted
59	Mostly legal	48	No, mostly legal
-	-	12	Not sure

Q47. If your state bans abortion or has recently passed laws to ban abortion in your state, does that make you:

- 29% Much more motivated to move to another state
- 24 Somewhat more motivated to move to another state
- 34 Makes no difference
- 4 Somewhat more motivated to stay in your state
- 10 Much more motivated to stay in your state

Q48. Which group do you think is more likely to experience each of the following issues? Please select the group you think faces a greater challenge in each case. [Ordered by Men in descending order]

	Men	Women	Both equally	Neither
Difficulty sharing feelings and emotions	76	3	20	1
Suicide	55	4	39	1
Mental health stigma	52	6	41	2
Homophobia	42	2	46	10
Strong support systems	28	22	41	9
Mental health challenges	23	7	68	2
Emotional impact of economic instability on employment	19	13	63	4
Pressure to conform to gender norms	19	11	61	8
Pressure to conform to relationship norms	12	22	61	5
Being the target of violence	10	59	29	2
Unequal access to education	10	31	39	20
Sexism	8	61	27	4
Lack of leadership opportunities, hiring, and promotions in the workplace	5	63	23	10
Difficulty balancing parenting and work responsibilities	5	52	42	1
Unequal access to medical services and treatments	5	48	34	13
Online abuse and stalking	2	76	21	1
Experience career setbacks due to parenting	1	74	22	3
Pressure to conform to beauty standards	1	71	26	2

**Q49. Do you consider each of the following behaviors or traits a green, beige, or red flag in a partner?
[Ordered by Green in descending order]**

	Green	Beige	Red
They read	92	7	1
Researching for best deals and rates before buying	85	14	2
They look better in person	54	45	1
They say Black Lives Matter	53	26	21
They take candid pictures of you	42	48	10
They identify as liberal	35	40	25
They are not on social media	33	61	6
They say there are only two genders	32	17	51
They own a gun	31	48	20
They prefer cow milk over any non-dairy milk	28	66	5
They have too many hobbies	25	68	7
They say All Lives Matter	24	22	54
They identify as conservative	23	27	50
They send green texts	23	71	6
They talk about politics frequently	23	58	18
They identify as a communist	16	30	54
They are into astrology	15	57	28
They listen to Joe Rogan	14	36	50
They identify as a MAGA Republican	12	17	71
They don't care about politics	12	46	42
They refuse to see the Barbie movie	12	44	44
They watch reality dating shows	6	68	26
They are so unbothered they never ask for details	6	43	51
They frequently post on social media	5	76	19
They have no hobbies	2	36	62

Q50. Which statement best describes what you think about “canceling”?

28%	It's a common and serious problem
20	It happens, but concern about it is overblown
20	It doesn't really happen, people who behave problematically rarely face long-term consequences
24	It's really just accountability for problematic behavior
4	I don't really know what this is
5	Not sure

Q51. How closely have you followed stories about each of the following big events?

	Very closely	Smwt closely	Not very closely	Never heard of it
The Russian invasion of Ukraine	32	46	21	1
Donald Trump's indictments	32	42	25	0
Maui wildfires	29	42	27	1
The SAG-AFRTA and writers' strike	23	32	34	11
The Barbie movie	19	31	47	2
Barbenheimer	14	30	37	19
The investigation into Hunter Biden	14	24	55	7
Taylor Swift's Eras tour	6	11	63	20
Tory Lanez sentenced to prison for shooting Megan Thee Stallion	4	11	37	48
Beyonce's Renaissance tour	3	5	48	44
Jonah Hill's texts to his ex-girlfriend	2	11	34	52
Tom Sandoval Vanderpump Rules cheating scandal	2	2	20	77

Q52. Do you think the Barbie movie is:

- 31% Feminist
- 2 Sexist
- 6 Propaganda
- 47 Just a movie
- 14 Not sure

Q53. Which words would you use to describe Taylor Swift? Select all that apply.

- 55% Talented artist
- 44 Smart business woman
- 42 Overrated
- 29 Cultish
- 21 Girl Boss
- 17 Cringe
- 16 One of the best American songwriters ever
- 13 Problematic
- 12 None of the above
- 10 Overly-emotional

Q54. How would you describe the difference between Gen Z and Millennials?

See individual responses [here](#)

Q55. Do you think the criticisms aimed at the concept of being 'woke' could potentially lead to violence against the following groups? Please select all that apply.

- 63% People who identify as LGBTQ+
- 61 People of color
- 59 Social activists
- 52 Women
- 45 Young people
- 25 None of the above
- 24 Influencers
- 10 Other (please specify) [See individual responses [here](#)]

Demographics

D1. Are you:

43%	Male
45	Female
5	Transgender
6	Non-binary/non-conforming
1	Other

D2. In what year were you born? [Recoded into the following age buckets]

34%	18 to 24
32	25 to 29
33	30 to 34

D3. In what state do you currently live? [Recoded into the following region buckets]

Four Point Census Regions

21%	midwest
16	northeast
38	south
25	west

Nine Point Census Regions

15%	east north central
7	east south central
9	middle atlantic
11	mountain
7	new england
14	pacific
19	south atlantic
6	west north central
12	west south central

D4. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

21%	High school diploma or less
36	Some college, but no degree
16	Associate's degree, or two-year college degree
20	Bachelor's degree, or four-year college degree
7	Graduate degree

[if 'high school,' 'some college,' or 'associate's degree'] Are you currently enrolled in a degree-granting program?

31%	Yes
69	No

[if answered 'BA' or 'Graduate Degree'] Are you currently enrolled in a graduate or professional degree program (Masters, PhD, law school, medical school, etc)?

12%	Yes
88	No

D5. What is your race?

- 58% White / Caucasian
- 17 Hispanic or Latino/a
- 14 Black or African American
- 8 Asian / Pacific Islander
- 1 American Indian or Alaska Native
- 3 Other

D6. (If Hispanic) Would you describe yourself as: (choose all that apply)

- 55% Mexican
- 15 Puerto Rican
- 4 Dominican
- 4 Salvadoran
- 4 Guatemalan
- 3 Cuban
- 3 Other Central American
- 2 Venezuelan
- 24 Something else (please specify)

D7. (If AAPI) Of the following, where does most of your family come from? (choose all that apply)

- 27% India
- 24 Somewhere else (please specify)
- 19 China
- 12 Japan
- 10 Philippines
- 7 Vietnam
- 6 Native Hawaiian
- 5 Laos
- 4 Korea
- 2 Thailand
- 2 Pakistan
- 0 Bangladesh

D8. Party Identification

- 25% Strong Democrats
 - 15 Weak Democrats
 - 15 Independent lean Democrats
 - 17 Pure independents
 - 8 Independent lean Republicans
 - 7 Weak Republicans
 - 13 Strong Republicans
-
- 40% Base Democrats
 - 40 Independents + Leaners
 - 20 Base Republicans
-
- 55% Democrats
 - 17 Pure independents
 - 28 Republicans

Other Demographics

D9. What is the highest level of education your parent(s) or guardian(s) have completed?

- 24% High school diploma or less
- 15 Some college, but no degree
- 12 Associate's degree, or two-year college degree
- 28 Bachelor's degree, or four-year college degree
- 21 Graduate degree

D10. Do you own or rent where you live?

- 23% Own
- 40 Rent
- 33 Live with friends or family
- 4 Prefer not to say

D11. Are you the parent or guardian of a child(ren) under the age of 18?

- 18% Yes
- 82 No

D12. When it comes to your employment status, are you now:

- 49% Employed full-time
- 14 Employed part-time
- 6 Self-employed
- 0 Retired
- 10 Unemployed, looking for work
- 1 Not employed for pay
- 4 Disabled
- 14 Student
- 3 Something else (please specify) [See individual responses [here](#)]