National Omnibus Survey
1208 Interviews

Q1. Do you plan to vote in the 2024 election for President and other offices?
92% Yes, definitely
4 Yes, probably
3 Maybe (50-50)
1 No, probably not
1 No, definitely not

Q2. How did you vote in the 2020 election for President, or for some reason were you unable to vote?
47% Joe Biden, the Democrat
43 Donald Trump, the Republican
4 Jo Jorgensen, the Libertarian
2 Not registered/Too young/Ineligible
5 Did not vote

Q3. How motivated are you to vote in the 2024 presidential election on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are not motivated at all and 10 means you are extremely motivated?
79% 10 - Extremely motivated
4 9
3 8
2 7
1 6
4 5
1 4
1 3
0 2
1 1
3 0 - Not motivated at all
86 Total 8-10
5 Total 0-2

Polling was conducted online from April 28-May 2, 2023. Using its Bias Correct Engine to attain a representative sample, Change Research polled 1,208 registered voters nationwide. Post-stratification was performed on age, gender, race/ethnicity, region, urbanicity and 2020 presidential vote. Full methodology disclosure
Q4. How favorable are your feelings about each of the following officials and organizations?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Favorable</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very</td>
<td>Smwt</td>
<td>Neu</td>
<td>Very</td>
<td>Smwt</td>
<td>Neu</td>
<td>Very</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice Ketanji Brown Jackson</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donald Trump</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joe Biden</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Democratic Party</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Republican Party</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice Sonia Sotomayor</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ron DeSantis</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Supreme Court</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tucker Carlson</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elon Musk</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice Clarence Thomas</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice Brett Kavanaugh</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice Amy Coney Barrett</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice Elena Kagan</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice Neil Gorsuch</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief Justice John Roberts</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justice Samuel Alito</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fox News</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q5. How would you rate the job Joe Biden is doing as President?

15%  Strongly approve  
26   Somewhat approve  
10   Somewhat disapprove  
46   Strongly disapprove  
2    Not sure

42   Total approve  
56   Total disapprove

Q6. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were the following, who would you vote for?

48%  Joe Biden, the Democrat  
43   Donald Trump, the Republican  
5    Not sure  
5    Would not vote

Q7. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were the following, who would you vote for?

47%  Joe Biden, the Democrat  
44   Ron DeSantis, the Republican  
5    Not sure  
4    Would not vote
Q8. If the 2024 election for US House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for?  
46% The Democratic candidate  
44% The Republican candidate  
8% Not sure  
2% Would not vote

Q9. Which of the following Republican candidates do you think has the best chance of defeating Joe Biden in the 2024 presidential election?  
19% Donald Trump  
19% Ron DeSantis  
27% Both have an equal chance  
35% Not sure

Q10. Do you plan to vote in one of the presidential primary elections in early 2024, or will you wait until the general election in November 2024?  
37% I will definitely vote in the Democratic primary  
35% I will definitely vote in the Republican primary  
16% I will wait until the general election in November  
11% Not sure

Q11. If the 2024 Democratic primary for President were held today and the candidates were the following, who would you vote for?  
65% Joe Biden  
11% Marianne Williamson  
11% Robert F. Kennedy Jr.  
11% Not sure  
2% Would not vote

Q12. If the 2024 Republican primary for President were held today and you could cast votes for all of the candidates that you approve of, who would you vote for? You may vote for as many or as few as you would like.  
75% Donald Trump  
67% Ron DeSantis  
35% Nikki Haley  
26% Tim Scott  
16% Mike Pence  
16% Vivek Ramaswamy  
8% Chris Christie  
5% Asa Hutchinson  
5% Not sure

Q13. How much trust and confidence do you have in the U.S. Supreme Court?  
9% A great deal  
32% A fair amount  
41% Not very much  
18% None at all
Q14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court is handling its job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Approval</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Somewhat approve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Somewhat disapprove</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

38 Total approve
56 Total disapprove

Q15. Do you think the Supreme Court is:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36%</td>
<td>Very conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Somewhat conservative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Somewhere in the middle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Somewhat liberal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Very liberal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q16. Recent news stories have documented that Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas has taken trips on luxury yachts and stayed in exclusive resorts paid for by billionaire real estate developer Harlan Crow. Mr. Crow also bought the residence of Justice Thomas's mother and paid to upgrade it. Justice Thomas did not disclose these transactions. How much does this concern you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Concern</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>49%</td>
<td>A lot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Some</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>A little</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Not at all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q17. Do you believe Justice Clarence Thomas should resign from the Supreme Court?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Decision</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>56%</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q18. How common do you think it is for other Supreme Court Justices to accept large gifts without disclosing them?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Acceptance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Most Justices do it</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Some Justices do it</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Most Justices do not do it</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>No other Justices do it, only Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q19. The U.S. Supreme Court currently has no rules on ethics for its justices. Do you support or oppose a proposal that would establish an ethics code and limit the gifts that Supreme Court justices can receive?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Support</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>64%</td>
<td>Strongly support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Somewhat support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Somewhat oppose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Strongly oppose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Not sure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

81 Total support
9 Total oppose

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Q20. Do you believe the U.S. Senate should hold hearings to get more detail about the relationship between Justice Thomas and Harlan Crow and what impact, if any, it has had on decisions made by the Supreme Court?
52% Yes, the U.S. Senate should hold hearings
40 No, the U.S. Senate has more important things to do
9 Not sure

Q21. Following the reporting about Justice Thomas's gifts, the U.S. Senate invited Chief Justice Roberts to appear before the Senate Judiciary Committee to answer questions about proposed ethical reforms for the Supreme Court, but Chief Justice Roberts declined the invitation, indicating that Justices rarely appear before the Senate. Do you approve or disapprove of the Chief Justice’s decision not to appear?
22% Strongly approve
14 Somewhat approve
16 Somewhat disapprove
36 Strongly disapprove
12 Not sure

36 Total approve
52 Total disapprove

Q22. It was recently reported that, shortly after John Roberts became Chief Justice, his wife became a legal recruiter, placing lawyers at law firms – including some that had cases before the Supreme Court. In the position, Mrs. Roberts earned over $10 million over the next eight years. How much does this concern you?
46% A lot
16 Some
12 A little
20 Not at all
7 Not sure

Q23. Has recent news made you feel more or less favorable about the Supreme Court?
3% Much more favorable
3 Somewhat more favorable
37 No change
22 Somewhat less favorable
35 Much less favorable

Q24. Do you support or oppose the idea of expanding the size of the Supreme Court?
20% Strongly support
15 Somewhat support
9 Somewhat oppose
42 Strongly oppose
14 Not sure
35 Total support
51 Total oppose
Q25. Do you support or oppose the idea of term limits for Supreme Court Justices, and no longer allowing them to serve until they retire or die?

- 45% Strongly support
- 21% Somewhat support
- 9% Somewhat oppose
- 17% Strongly oppose
- 8% Not sure

66 Total support
26 Total oppose

Q26. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

- 40% Whether a person is a man or a woman can be different from sex assigned at birth.
- 53% Whether a person is a man or a woman is determined by sex assigned at birth.
- 7% Not sure

Q27. How closely have you been following news about bills proposed by several states related to gender-affirming care for people who are transgender?

- 31% Very closely
- 46% Somewhat closely
- 15% Not too closely
- 8% Not at all closely

77 Total closely
23 Total not closely

Q28. Do you support or oppose making it illegal to provide gender-affirming care for minors?

- 33% Strongly support
- 7% Somewhat support
- 9% Somewhat oppose
- 46% Strongly oppose
- 5% Not sure

40 Total support
55 Total oppose
Q29. The World Health Organization defines gender-affirming care as a range of social, psychological, behavioral and medical interventions designed to support and affirm an individual's gender identity when it conflicts with the gender they were assigned at birth. Do you support or oppose the following types of gender-affirming care for minors?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Care Type</th>
<th>Support</th>
<th>Smwt</th>
<th>Oppose</th>
<th>Smwt</th>
<th>Not Sure</th>
<th>Total Support</th>
<th>Total Oppose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Counseling to help a patient cope with issues pertaining to gender identity</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puberty blocking medication that pauses pubertal development temporarily</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Top” surgery to create male-typical chest shape or enhance breasts</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hormone therapy, including testosterone hormones for those who were assigned female at birth and estrogen for those who were assigned male at birth</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q30. Select all that apply. Do you support puberty blockers and hormone therapy as gender-affirming care for minors if:

51% I do not support puberty blockers or hormone therapy for minors under any of the above conditions
32 The treatment is provided after a year or more of mental health support
32 Two or more licensed medical professionals determine that the treatment is medically indicated for a given patient
29 The patient is suicidal in the absence of this treatment
28 The patient's parents consent to treatment
24 The treatment is reversible
17 Treatment is restricted to older youth only
17 The treatment is provided at your region's children's hospital

Q31. Select all that apply. Do you support gender-affirming chest masculinization or breast augmentation surgery for minors if:

57% I do not support gender-affirming chest masculinization or breast augmentation surgery for minors under any of the above conditions
30 The treatment is provided after a year or more of mental health support
28 Two or more licensed medical professionals determine that the treatment is medically indicated for a given patient
25 The patient is suicidal in the absence of this treatment
21 The patient's parents consent to treatment
21 Treatment is restricted to older youth only
14 The treatment is provided at your region's children's hospital
Q32. Do you support or oppose the following types of surgical interventions for minors whose gender identity does align with their sex assigned at birth?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intervention</th>
<th>Support Strong</th>
<th>Support Smwt</th>
<th>Oppose Strong</th>
<th>Oppose Smwt</th>
<th>Not Sure</th>
<th>Total Support</th>
<th>Total Oppose</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Breast reduction for males born with excessive breast tissue</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast augmentation for females born with very little breast tissue</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q33. Below are some descriptions of some candidates for elected office. For each one, please indicate whether you could ever imagine voting for a candidate who held the position, or if it would be a deal-breaker.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Could imagine voting for</th>
<th>Deal-breaker</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pro-choice</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thinks that politicians should not decide who can get gender-affirming care</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opposes any laws that discriminate against transgender people</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supports a bill to ban gender-affirming care to minors</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supports a ban on transgender people using school bathrooms that do not match their birth certificate</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supports a federal ban on abortion starting at 15 weeks into a pregnancy</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supports a federal ban on abortion starting at 6 weeks into a pregnancy</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supports a federal ban on abortion in all cases</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q34. Are you the parent of one or more school-age children?

22% Yes
78% No
Q35. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strong</th>
<th>Smwt</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strong</th>
<th>Not Sure</th>
<th>Total Agree</th>
<th>Total Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is appropriate for students to learn about the history of slavery, civil rights, and racial inequalities as part of their education</td>
<td></td>
<td>71</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethnic studies, which teaches students about all different racial and ethnic groups and their histories, should be part of a public school curriculum</td>
<td></td>
<td>60</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The rise in politicians banning books from schools is a serious problem in this country</td>
<td></td>
<td>58</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schools indoctrinating students with a liberal, woke agenda is a serious problem in this country</td>
<td></td>
<td>41</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schools indoctrinating students with a liberal, woke agenda is a serious problem in my area</td>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q36. Some people believe that parents should have a great deal of control over what is taught in their children’s classrooms. Others say that if all 25 sets of parents in a classroom could give teachers different instructions about what to teach, it would introduce chaos, and believe that decisions about curriculum should mostly be made by schools and teachers. Do you agree or disagree that parents should be able to control what is and is not taught in their children’s classrooms?

- 30% Strongly agree
- 20 Somewhat agree
- 20 Somewhat disagree
- 27 Strongly disagree
- 3 Not sure

50 Total agree
47 Total disagree

Q37. How much of a say do you think each of the following groups should have in determining what is taught in public schools?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>A great deal</th>
<th>A decent amount</th>
<th>A little bit</th>
<th>None at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Teachers and other school officials</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parents</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politicians</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
D1. Gender
47% Men
52% Women
1% Other

D2. Age
26% 18 to 34
23% 35 to 49
25% 50 to 64
26% 65+

D3. What is your race?
66% White / Caucasian
12% Black or African American
11% Hispanic or Latino/a
6% Asian / Pacific Islander
0% American Indian or Alaska Native
4% Other

D4. What is the highest level of education you have completed?
15% High school diploma or less
27% Some college, but no degree
14% Associate’s degree, or two-year college degree
26% Bachelor’s degree, or four-year college degree
18% Graduate degree

D5. Party Identification
25% Strong Democrats
9% Weak Democrats
10% Independent lean Democrats
14% Pure independents
10% Independent lean Republicans
9% Weak Republicans
23% Strong Republicans

34% Base Democrats
34% Independents + Leaners
32% Base Republicans

44% Democrats
14% Pure independents
42% Republicans