



## National Omnibus Survey

1208 Interviews

### Q1. Do you plan to vote in the 2024 election for President and other offices?

92% Yes, definitely  
4 Yes, probably  
3 Maybe (50-50)  
1 No, probably not  
1 No, definitely not

### Q2. How did you vote in the 2020 election for President, or for some reason were you unable to vote?

47% Joe Biden, the Democrat  
43 Donald Trump, the Republican  
4 Jo Jorgensen, the Libertarian  
2 Not registered/Too young/Ineligible  
5 Did not vote

### Q3. How motivated are you to vote in the 2024 presidential election on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are not motivated at all and 10 means you are extremely motivated?

79% 10 - Extremely motivated  
4 9  
3 8  
2 7  
1 6  
4 5  
1 4  
1 3  
0 2  
1 1  
3 0 - Not motivated at all  
86 **Total 8-10**  
5 **Total 0-2**

*Polling was conducted online from April 28-May 2, 2023. Using its Bias Correct Engine to attain a representative sample, Change Research polled 1,208 registered voters nationwide. Post-stratification was performed on age, gender, race/ethnicity, region, urbanicity and 2020 presidential vote. Full methodology disclosure*

**Q4. How favorable are your feelings about each of the following officials and organizations?**

	<u>Favorable</u>		Neu	<u>Unfavorable</u>		Never Heard of	Total Fav	Total Unfav
	Very	Smwt		Smwt	Very			
Justice Ketanji Brown Jackson	22	12	24	8	19	13	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>
Donald Trump	22	13	6	6	52	2	<b>35</b>	<b>57</b>
Joe Biden	16	17	10	9	45	2	<b>34</b>	<b>54</b>
The Democratic Party	14	20	12	12	40	2	<b>34</b>	<b>52</b>
The Republican Party	16	18	11	11	42	1	<b>34</b>	<b>53</b>
Justice Sonia Sotomayor	20	14	28	9	14	14	<b>34</b>	<b>24</b>
Ron DeSantis	19	14	11	5	45	6	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>
The Supreme Court	14	20	21	22	22	1	<b>33</b>	<b>44</b>
Tucker Carlson	22	10	12	5	44	7	<b>32</b>	<b>49</b>
Elon Musk	16	17	19	16	30	3	<b>32</b>	<b>46</b>
Justice Clarence Thomas	21	10	14	6	41	8	<b>31</b>	<b>47</b>
Justice Brett Kavanaugh	15	13	18	8	37	7	<b>29</b>	<b>45</b>
Justice Amy Coney Barrett	14	12	21	10	31	11	<b>27</b>	<b>41</b>
Justice Elena Kagan	15	9	35	8	11	22	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>
Justice Neil Gorsuch	10	11	31	10	21	16	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>
Chief Justice John Roberts	7	13	33	16	16	15	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>
Justice Samuel Alito	9	11	32	9	23	16	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>
Fox News	5	12	17	11	54	2	<b>16</b>	<b>65</b>

**Q5. How would you rate the job Joe Biden is doing as President?**

15% Strongly approve  
 26 Somewhat approve  
 10 Somewhat disapprove  
 46 Strongly disapprove  
 2 Not sure

42 **Total approve**  
 56 **Total disapprove**

**Q6. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were the following, who would you vote for?**

48% Joe Biden, the Democrat  
 43 Donald Trump, the Republican  
 5 Not sure  
 5 Would not vote

**Q7. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were the following, who would you vote for?**

47% Joe Biden, the Democrat  
 44 Ron DeSantis, the Republican  
 5 Not sure  
 4 Would not vote

**Q8. If the 2024 election for US House of Representatives were held today, who would you vote for?**

- 46% The Democratic candidate
- 44 The Republican candidate
- 8 Not sure
- 2 Would not vote

**Q9. Which of the following Republican candidates do you think has the best chance of defeating Joe Biden in the 2024 presidential election?**

- 19% Donald Trump
- 19 Ron DeSantis
- 27 Both have an equal chance
- 35 Not sure

**Q10. Do you plan to vote in one of the presidential primary elections in early 2024, or will you wait until the general election in November 2024?**

- 37% I will definitely vote in the Democratic primary
- 35 I will definitely vote in the Republican primary
- 16 I will wait until the general election in November
- 11 Not sure

**Q11. If the 2024 Democratic primary for President were held today and the candidates were the following, who would you vote for?**

- 65% Joe Biden
- 11 Marianne Williamson
- 11 Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
- 11 Not sure
- 2 Would not vote

**Q12. If the 2024 Republican primary for President were held today and you could cast votes for all of the candidates that you approve of, who would you vote for? You may vote for as many or as few as you would like.**

- 75% Donald Trump
- 67 Ron DeSantis
- 35 Nikki Haley
- 26 Tim Scott
- 16 Mike Pence
- 16 Vivek Ramaswamy
- 8 Chris Christie
- 5 Asa Hutchinson
- 5 Not sure

**Q13. How much trust and confidence do you have in the U.S. Supreme Court?**

- 9% A great deal
- 32 A fair amount
- 41 Not very much
- 18 None at all

**Q14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court is handling its job?**

10% Strongly approve  
28 Somewhat approve  
21 Somewhat disapprove  
35 Strongly disapprove  
5 Not sure

**38 Total approve**

**56 Total disapprove**

**Q15. Do you think the Supreme Court is:**

36% Very conservative  
25 Somewhat conservative  
23 Somewhere in the middle  
5 Somewhat liberal  
4 Very liberal  
6 Not sure

**Q16. Recent news stories have documented that Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas has taken trips on luxury yachts and stayed in exclusive resorts paid for by billionaire real estate developer Harlan Crow. Mr. Crow also bought the residence of Justice Thomas's mother and paid to upgrade it. Justice Thomas did not disclose these transactions. How much does this concern you?**

49% A lot  
11 Some  
9 A little  
27 Not at all  
4 Not sure

**Q17. Do you believe Justice Clarence Thomas should resign from the Supreme Court?**

56% Yes  
44 No

**Q18. How common do you think it is for other Supreme Court Justices to accept large gifts without disclosing them?**

30% Most Justices do it  
33 Some Justices do it  
11 Most Justices do not do it  
2 No other Justices do it, only Thomas  
23 Not sure

**Q19. The U.S. Supreme Court currently has no rules on ethics for its justices. Do you support or oppose a proposal that would establish an ethics code and limit the gifts that Supreme Court justices can receive?**

64% Strongly support  
18 Somewhat support  
5 Somewhat oppose  
5 Strongly oppose  
9 Not sure

**81 Total support**

**9 Total oppose**

**Q20. Do you believe the U.S. Senate should hold hearings to get more detail about the relationship between Justice Thomas and Harlan Crow and what impact, if any, it has had on decisions made by the Supreme Court?**

52% Yes, the U.S. Senate should hold hearings  
40 No, the U.S. Senate has more important things to do  
9 Not sure

**Q21. Following the reporting about Justice Thomas's gifts, the U.S. Senate invited Chief Justice Roberts to appear before the Senate Judiciary Committee to answer questions about proposed ethical reforms for the Supreme Court, but Chief Justice Roberts declined the invitation, indicating that Justices rarely appear before the Senate. Do you approve or disapprove of the Chief Justice's decision not to appear?**

22% Strongly approve  
14 Somewhat approve  
16 Somewhat disapprove  
36 Strongly disapprove  
12 Not sure

**36 Total approve**  
**52 Total disapprove**

**Q22. It was recently reported that, shortly after John Roberts became Chief Justice, his wife became a legal recruiter, placing lawyers at law firms – including some that had cases before the Supreme Court. In the position, Mrs. Roberts earned over \$10 million over the next eight years. How much does this concern you?**

46% A lot  
16 Some  
12 A little  
20 Not at all  
7 Not sure

**Q23. Has recent news made you feel more or less favorable about the Supreme Court?**

3% Much more favorable  
3 Somewhat more favorable  
37 No change  
22 Somewhat less favorable  
35 Much less favorable

**Q24. Do you support or oppose the idea of expanding the size of the Supreme Court?**

20% Strongly support  
15 Somewhat support  
9 Somewhat oppose  
42 Strongly oppose  
14 Not sure  
35 **Total support**  
51 **Total oppose**

**Q25. Do you support or oppose the idea of term limits for Supreme Court Justices, and no longer allowing them to serve until they retire or die?**

45% Strongly support  
21 Somewhat support  
9 Somewhat oppose  
17 Strongly oppose  
8 Not sure

**66 Total support**  
**26 Total oppose**

**Q26. Which of the following comes closest to your view?**

40% Whether a person is a man or a woman can be different from sex assigned at birth.  
53 Whether a person is a man or a woman is determined by sex assigned at birth.  
7 Not sure

**Q27. How closely have you been following news about bills proposed by several states related to gender-affirming care for people who are transgender?**

31% Very closely  
46 Somewhat closely  
15 Not too closely  
8 Not at all closely

**77 Total closely**  
**23 Total not closely**

**Q28. Do you support or oppose making it illegal to provide gender-affirming care for minors?**

33% Strongly support  
7 Somewhat support  
9 Somewhat oppose  
46 Strongly oppose  
5 Not sure

**40 Total support**  
**55 Total oppose**

**Q29. The World Health Organization defines gender-affirming care as a range of social, psychological, behavioral and medical interventions designed to support and affirm an individual's gender identity when it conflicts with the gender they were assigned at birth. Do you support or oppose the following types of gender-affirming care for minors?**

	<u>Support</u>		<u>Oppose</u>		<u>Not</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Strong</u>	<u>Smwt</u>	<u>Smwt</u>	<u>Strong</u>	<u>Sure</u>	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>
Counseling to help a patient cope with issues pertaining to gender identity	61	17	4	14	4	78	18
Puberty blocking medication that pauses pubertal development temporarily	19	11	8	52	10	30	60
“Top” surgery to create male-typical chest shape or enhance breasts	18	13	8	52	10	30	60
Hormone therapy, including testosterone hormones for those who were assigned female at birth and estrogen for those who were assigned male at birth	23	13	7	49	8	37	56

**Q30. Select all that apply. Do you support puberty blockers and hormone therapy as gender-affirming care for minors if:**

- 51% I do not support puberty blockers or hormone therapy for minors under any of the above conditions
- 32 The treatment is provided after a year or more of mental health support
- 32 Two or more licensed medical professionals determine that the treatment is medically indicated for a given patient
- 29 The patient is suicidal in the absence of this treatment
- 28 The patient's parents consent to treatment
- 24 The treatment is reversible
- 17 Treatment is restricted to older youth only
- 17 The treatment is provided at your region's children's hospital

**Q31. Select all that apply. Do you support gender-affirming chest masculinization or breast augmentation surgery for minors if:**

- 57% I do not support gender-affirming chest masculinization or breast augmentation surgery for minors under any of the above conditions
- 30 The treatment is provided after a year or more of mental health support
- 28 Two or more licensed medical professionals determine that the treatment is medically indicated for a given patient
- 25 The patient is suicidal in the absence of this treatment
- 21 The patient's parents consent to treatment
- 21 Treatment is restricted to older youth only
- 14 The treatment is provided at your region's children's hospital

**Q32. Do you support or oppose the following types of surgical interventions for minors whose gender identity does align with their sex assigned at birth?**

	<u>Support</u>		<u>Oppose</u>		Not Sure	Total Support	Total Oppose
	Strong	Smwt	Smwt	Strong			
Breast reduction for males born with excessive breast tissue	20	30	11	26	13	50	37
Breast augmentation for females born with very little breast tissue	12	22	12	41	13	34	53

**Q33. Below are some descriptions of some candidates for elected office. For each one, please indicate whether you could ever imagine voting for a candidate who held the position, or if it would be a deal-breaker.**

	Could imagine voting for	Deal-breaker
Pro-choice	75	25
Thinks that politicians should not decide who can get gender-affirming care	71	29
Opposes any laws that discriminate against transgender people	62	38
Supports a bill to ban gender-affirming care to minors	51	49
Supports a ban on transgender people using school bathrooms that do not match their birth certificate	47	53
Supports a federal ban on abortion starting at 15 weeks into a pregnancy	46	54
Supports a federal ban on abortion starting at 6 weeks into a pregnancy	35	65
Supports a federal ban on abortion in all cases	26	74

**Q34. Are you the parent of one or more school-age children?**

22% Yes  
78 No



**Q35. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.**

	<u>Agree</u>		<u>Disagree</u>		<u>Not</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Strong</u>	<u>Smwt</u>	<u>Smwt</u>	<u>Strong</u>	<u>Sure</u>	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>
It is appropriate for students to learn about the history of slavery, civil rights, and racial inequalities as part of their education	71	18	4	4	3	<b>90</b>	<b>7</b>
Ethnic studies, which teaches students about all different racial and ethnic groups and their histories, should be part of a public school curriculum	60	22	6	7	5	<b>81</b>	<b>14</b>
The rise in politicians banning books from schools is a serious problem in this country	58	13	9	15	5	<b>71</b>	<b>24</b>
Schools indoctrinating students with a liberal, woke agenda is a serious problem in this country	41	7	6	41	5	<b>48</b>	<b>47</b>
Schools indoctrinating students with a liberal, woke agenda is a serious problem in my area	26	14	8	42	10	<b>39</b>	<b>50</b>

**Q36. Some people believe that parents should have a great deal of control over what is taught in their children’s classrooms. Others say that if all 25 sets of parents in a classroom could give teachers different instructions about what to teach, it would introduce chaos, and believe that decisions about curriculum should mostly be made by schools and teachers. Do you agree or disagree that parents should be able to control what is and is not taught in their children’s classrooms?**

- 30% Strongly agree
- 20 Somewhat agree
- 20 Somewhat disagree
- 27 Strongly disagree
- 3 Not sure

**50 Total agree**  
**47 Total disagree**

**Q37. How much of a say do you think each of the following groups should have in determining what is taught in public schools?**

	<b>A great deal</b>	<b>A decent amount</b>	<b>A little bit</b>	<b>None at all</b>
Teachers and other school officials	50	35	11	4
Parents	33	28	32	7
Politicians	2	8	30	59

**D1. Gender**

47% Men  
52 Women  
1 Other

**D2. Age**

26% 18 to 34  
23 35 to 49  
25 50 to 64  
26 65+

**D3. What is your race?**

66% White / Caucasian  
12 Black or African American  
11 Hispanic or Latino/a  
6 Asian / Pacific Islander  
0 American Indian or Alaska Native  
4 Other

**D4. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

15% High school diploma or less  
27 Some college, but no degree  
14 Associate's degree, or two-year college degree  
26 Bachelor's degree, or four-year college degree  
18 Graduate degree

**D5. Party Identification**

25% Strong Democrats  
9 Weak Democrats  
10 Independent lean Democrats  
14 Pure independents  
10 Independent lean Republicans  
9 Weak Republicans  
23 Strong Republicans

34% Base Democrats  
34 Independents + Leaners  
32 Base Republicans

44% Democrats  
14 Pure independents  
42 Republicans