



Change Research | National Pre-Election Survey

METHODOLOGY

Change Research surveyed 2015 likely voters nationwide from November 4-7, 2022.



We used the following sources to recruit respondents:

- targeted advertisements on Facebook (1610 respondents)
- text messages sent, via the Switchboard platform, to cell phone numbers listed on the voter file for individuals who qualified for the survey's sample universe, based on their voter file data (405 respondents)

Regardless of which of these sources a respondent came from, they were directed to a survey hosted on SurveyMonkey's website.

Ads placed on social media targeted likely voters nationwide. Those who indicated that they were not registered to vote were terminated. As the survey fielded, Change Research used dynamic online sampling: adjusting ad budgets, lowering budgets for ads targeting groups that were overrepresented, raising budgets for ads targeting groups that were underrepresented. Respondents were also recruited to the online survey instrument via SMS from a voter file of likely voters nationwide. The survey was conducted in English.

The survey was conducted online by Change Research. Post-stratification was performed on age, gender, education, ethnicity, region, and 2020 presidential vote. Weighting parameters were based on the demographic composition of likely voters nationwide, obtained from the voter file.

The modeled margin of error* for this survey is 2.5%, which uses effective sample sizes** that adjust for the design effect of weighting.

* We adopt The Pew Research Center's convention for the term "modeled margin of error"⁽¹⁾ (mMOE) to indicate that our surveys are not simple random samples in the pure sense, similar to any survey that has either non-response bias or for which the general population was not invited at random. A common, if imperfect, convention for reporting survey results is to use a single, survey-level mMOE based on a normal approximation. This is a poor approximation for proportion estimates close to 0 or 1. However, it is a useful communication tool in many settings and is reasonable in places where the proportion of interest is close to 50%. We report this normal approximation for our surveys assuming a proportion estimate of 50%.

** The effective sample size adjusts for the weighting applied to respondents and is calculated using Kish's approximation ⁽²⁾.

(1) <https://www.pewresearch.org/methods/2018/01/26/for-weighting-online-opt-in-samples-what-matters-most/>

(2) Kish, Leslie. *Survey Sampling*, 1965.



Change Research | National Pre-Election Survey | Toplines

D1. Are you male or female?

47% Male
53 Female

D2. Age

18% 18 to 34
22 35 to 49
32 50 to 64
29 65+

D3. What is your race?

71% White / Caucasian
8 Hispanic or Latino/a
10 Black or African American
5 Asian / Pacific Islander
1 American Indian or Alaska Native
5 Other

D4. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

15% High school diploma or less
26 Some college, but no degree
15 Associate's degree, or two-year college degree
27 Bachelor's degree, or four-year college degree
17 Graduate degree

D5. Party Identification

29% Strong Democrats
7 Weak Democrats
10 Independent lean Democrats
9 Pure independents
11 Independent lean Republicans
6 Weak Republicans
27 Strong Republicans

36% Base Democrats
31 Independents + Leaners
33 Base Republicans

47% Democrats
9 Pure independents
44 Republicans



Q1. How did you vote in the 2020 election for President, or for some reason were you unable to vote?

- 49% Joe Biden, the Democrat
- 45 Donald Trump, the Republican
- 2 Jo Jorgensen, the Libertarian
- 1 Not registered/Too young/Ineligible
- 3 Did not vote

Q2. Do you plan to vote in the upcoming election for U.S. Congress and other state and local offices?

- 46% Yes, I already voted
- 50 Yes, definitely
- 1 Yes, probably
- 1 Maybe (50-50)
- 1 No, probably not
- 0 No, definitely not

Q3. How motivated are you about voting in the midterm election on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you are not motivated at all and 10 means you are extremely motivated?

- 1% 0 - Not motivated at all
- 0 1
- 1 2
- 1 3
- 1 4
- 3 5
- 1 6
- 3 7
- 4 8
- 5 9
- 80 10 - Extremely motivated

- 89 **Total 8-10**
- 2 **Total 0-2**

Q5. [IF SUPPORTING GOP] When it comes to your vote for the U.S. House of Representatives, are you:

- 65% Mostly voting FOR the Republican candidate
- 35 Mostly voting AGAINST the Democratic candidate

Q6. [IF SUPPORTING DEM] When it comes to your vote for the U.S. House of Representatives, are you:

- 61% Mostly voting FOR the Democratic candidate
- 39 Mostly voting AGAINST the Republican candidate

Q7. How did/will you cast your ballot this year?

- 45% Vote in person on Election Day
- 25 Vote in person before Election Day
- 30 Vote by mail or ballot drop box

Q8. When it comes to elections, would you say you:

- 27% Always vote for Democrats
- 21 Usually vote for Democrats, but sometimes vote for Republicans
- 8 Split my votes evenly
- 22 Usually vote for Republicans, but sometimes vote for Democrats
- 23 Always vote for Republicans



Q9. How did you vote in the 2018 midterm election for the U.S. House of Representatives, or for some reason were you unable to vote?

- 47% The Democratic candidate
- 43 The Republican candidate
- 1 Not registered/Ineligible/Too young
- 8 Did not vote

Q10. In the November 2016 election, did you vote for:

- 44% Donald Trump, the Republican
- 42 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
- 4 Gary Johnson, the Libertarian
- 3 Jill Stein, the Green Party
- 3 Not registered/Ineligible/Too young
- 5 Did not vote

Q11. Before the 2016 election, would you say you:

- 25% Always voted for Democrats
- 22 Usually voted for Democrats, but sometimes vote for Republicans
- 9 Split my votes evenly
- 25 Usually voted for Republicans, but sometimes vote for Democrats
- 19 Always voted for Republicans

Q12. Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by each of the following public officials?

	<u>Approve</u>		<u>Disapprove</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>Strong</u>	<u>Smwt</u>	<u>Smwt</u>	<u>Strong</u>	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>
Your own member of Congress	23	32	16	28	56	44
Your governor	31	22	10	37	53	47
The U.S. Supreme Court	21	26	15	38	48	52
The U.S. House of Representatives	15	33	19	33	48	52
Joe Biden as President	21	24	6	49	45	55
The U.S. Senate	13	28	22	36	41	59

Q13. How would you say things in the United States are going? Are they going in the right direction or off on the wrong track?

- 21% Right direction
- 79 Wrong track

Q14. Long-term, I am mostly:

- 45% Optimistic about the future
- 55 Pessimistic about the future

Q15. Compared to this time last year, are you:

- 27% More optimistic about the country
- 73 More pessimistic about the country



Q16. How favorable are your feelings about each of the following people and public officials?

	<u>Favorable</u>		<u>Unfavorable</u>		Never Heard of	Total Fav	Total Unfav	
	Very	Smwt	Neutral	Smwt				Very
Volodymyr Zelenskyy	29	18	20	9	13	11	47	22
Ron DeSantis	36	8	6	4	42	4	44	46
Joe Biden	21	19	6	5	47	2	41	52
Donald Trump	25	14	5	4	50	1	40	54
Elon Musk	16	18	18	12	35	1	34	47
Nancy Pelosi	18	15	10	6	50	2	33	56
Kamala Harris	16	16	12	6	48	2	32	54
Chuck Schumer	12	17	14	7	44	6	29	51
Mike Pence	6	14	20	21	37	1	21	58
Kevin McCarthy	7	14	20	11	37	13	20	48
Mitch McConnell	2	8	13	18	57	2	9	75
Vladimir Putin	1	2	8	6	81	2	3	88

Q17. How favorable are your feelings about each of the following organizations, groups, and concepts?

	<u>Favorable</u>		<u>Unfavorable</u>		Never Heard of	Total Fav	Total Unfav	
	Very	Smwt	Neutral	Smwt				Very
God	59	6	21	2	9	3	65	11
Capitalism	36	18	18	12	15	1	55	27
Planned Parenthood	38	11	13	6	31	0	49	38
The National Rifle Association (NRA)	27	15	9	7	40	1	43	48
The Democrats in Congress	15	24	6	9	45	1	39	54
The Republican Party	16	22	8	12	42	0	38	54
The Democratic Party	15	23	7	10	44	1	38	54
MAGA Republicans	23	13	9	4	50	2	36	54
The Republicans in Congress	10	24	8	11	45	1	35	56
Pro-life, anti-choice groups	21	13	16	7	42	1	34	49
Socialism	9	14	19	7	50	2	23	57
Q-Anon	1	2	16	7	61	13	3	68

Q18. Regardless of how you plan to vote, which party do you believe will win control of the U.S. House of Representatives?

- 36% The Democrats
- 64 The Republicans

Q19. Would you rather vote for a candidate for US Congress who will:

- 49% Be a check on Joe Biden
- 51 Work together with Joe Biden

Q20. Do you think the US Supreme Court is:

- 9% Too liberal
- 34 About right
- 46 Too conservative
- 10 Not sure



Q21. Which THREE of the following issues are the most important to your vote in the midterm elections?

- 39% The cost of living
- 34 The economy and jobs
- 31 Abortion rights
- 25 Immigration
- 24 Fair elections
- 22 Medicare and Social Security
- 22 Crime
- 19 Climate change
- 18 National security
- 18 Gun policy
- 13 Healthcare costs
- 12 Racism & discrimination
- 12 Taxes
- 8 LGBTQ rights
- 6 Infrastructure

Q22. Which THREE of the following are the most important priorities for the U.S. Congress to address?

- 36% The cost of living
- 33 The economy and jobs
- 30 Immigration
- 27 Abortion rights
- 22 Fair elections
- 21 National security
- 20 Medicare and Social Security
- 19 Climate change
- 19 Crime
- 16 Healthcare costs
- 16 Gun policy
- 13 Taxes
- 11 Racism & discrimination
- 9 Infrastructure
- 6 LGBTQ rights



Q23. How would you say things are going in the country when it comes to addressing:

	Excel- lent	Good	Not so Good	Poor	Total Excellent/Good	Total Poor/ Not so good
LGBTQ rights	9	41	32	19	50	50
National security	6	34	28	31	40	60
Climate change	4	31	33	31	36	64
Fair elections	11	23	32	33	35	65
Medicare and Social Security	2	32	42	24	34	66
Abortion rights	9	25	26	40	33	67
The economy and jobs	5	28	29	38	33	67
Racism & discrimination	5	27	37	31	33	67
Infrastructure	4	28	41	27	32	68
Gun policy	5	23	30	42	28	72
Taxes	1	19	40	40	20	80
Crime	1	19	34	47	20	80
Immigration	0	14	33	52	15	85
Healthcare costs	1	13	44	42	13	87
The cost of living	0	8	38	54	8	92

Q24. Who do you trust more on each of the following issues:

	The Democrats	The Republicans
LGBTQ rights	63	37
Climate change	59	41
Abortion rights	58	42
Reigning in corporate price-gouging	55	45
Racism & discrimination	54	46
Medicare and Social Security	53	47
Healthcare costs	53	47
Appointments to the Supreme Court	51	49
Fair elections	51	49
Infrastructure	51	49
Helping the middle class	50	50
Gun policy	49	51
Ukraine & Russia policy	49	51
The cost of living	48	52
The economy and jobs	47	53
Helping small business	47	53
Taxes	47	53
Immigration	47	53
Reducing inflation	46	54
Crime	45	55
National security	44	56



Q25. Who do you trust more to clean up corruption in politics and government?

- 31% The Democrats
- 31 The Republicans
- 39 Neither

Q27. How would you rate the current state of:

	Excel- lent	Good	Not so Good	Poor	Total Excellent/Good	Total Poor/ Not so good
Your own job security	26	48	14	13	74	26
The U.S. job market	13	40	30	17	53	47
Your personal finances	8	42	30	20	50	50
Your savings	7	33	33	27	40	60
Your health care costs	5	31	36	27	36	64
The stock market	2	27	45	25	30	70
The federal debt	1	14	28	56	15	85
The cost of living	0	8	41	51	8	92

Q28. When it comes to the economy in America, do you think it is:

- 6% Basically running fine and needs no significant adjustments
- 39 Not running well but only needs small reforms
- 55 Fundamentally broken and needs large structural reforms

Q29. Which THREE of the following are the biggest economic challenges you face today?

- 60% The rising cost of groceries & gas
- 40 The system is rigged for the rich and corporations
- 31 Rent & housing are too expensive
- 30 Healthcare costs are too high
- 30 Too many government handouts
- 29 Taxes are too high
- 20 Lack of investment in education, infrastructure, and transportation
- 18 Too many regulations on businesses
- 16 We are too reliant on fossil fuels
- 14 Jobs don't offer good pay and benefits
- 7 Lack of paid leave or affordable childcare
- 4 Lack of opportunities for people of color

Q30. What do you blame most for rising prices? Select all that apply.

- 55% Corporations trying to boost profits
- 53 Global supply chain issues due to the pandemic
- 38 Putin's war on Ukraine
- 35 Taxes and regulations on businesses
- 5 Interest rates are too low
- 5 Medicare and Social Security payments are too high
- 4 Wages are too high



Q31. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The stock market is an accurate reflection of the strength of the real economy.

- 7% Strongly agree
- 40 Somewhat agree
- 32 Somewhat disagree
- 21 Strongly disagree

- 47 **Total agree**
- 53 **Total disagree**

Q32. Do you think the economy is in a recession, or not?

- 39% Yes, definitely
- 29 Yes, probably
- 21 No, probably not
- 5 No, definitely not
- 7 Not sure

Q33. Do you think the economy will be in a recession a year from now?

- 28% Yes, definitely
- 40 Yes, probably
- 17 No, probably not
- 2 No, definitely not
- 14 Not sure

Q34. Thinking about Joe Biden and Democrats in Congress, who do you think their policies favor most?

- 41% The wealthy and big corporations
- 33 The middle class and small businesses
- 8 Both equally
- 18 Not sure

Q35. Thinking about Republicans in Congress, who do you think their policies favor most?

- 54% The wealthy and big corporations
- 27 The middle class and small businesses
- 15 Both equally
- 4 Not sure

Q37. Overall, would you say your income is:

- 3% Going up faster than the cost of living
- 24 Staying about even with the cost of living
- 71 Falling behind the cost of living
- 2 Not sure

Q38. Do you have an emergency fund that would cover an expense of \$1,000 or more (for example, for use if your car broke down or you had a large medical bill)?

- 62% Yes
- 38 No

Q39. When paying your monthly credit card statement, would you say you typically:

- 7% Can't make the minimum payment
- 16 Make exactly the minimum payment
- 35 Make more than the minimum but less than the full payment
- 42 Make the full payment



Q40. Which do you do every month? (Select all that apply)

- 49% Follow a budget
- 36 Contribute to a savings account
- 29 Contribute to an investment account
- 28 Set a financial budget
- 24 None of these
- 11 Make student loan payments

Q41. Which of the following do you have or own? (Select all that apply)

- 68% A savings account
- 52 Real estate
- 49 A retirement account provided through work
- 35 A life insurance policy provided through work
- 33 An investment in non-retirement accounts, like stocks, bonds, mutual funds, etc.
- 32 An individual retirement account (IRA) you fund yourself
- 31 A life insurance policy you have purchased outside of work
- 12 Certificates of deposit (CDs) or U.S. Savings Bonds
- 10 None of these

Q42. If you were asked to use one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong in?

- 1% Upper class
- 13 Upper-middle class
- 40 Middle class
- 33 Working class
- 13 Lower class

Q43. For statistical purposes, what is your annual household income?

- 9% Under \$20,000
- 12 \$20,000 to \$34,999
- 12 \$35,000 to \$49,999
- 19 \$50,000 to \$74,999
- 14 \$75,000 to \$99,999
- 12 \$100,000 to \$124,999
- 11 \$125,000 to \$249,999
- 2 \$250,000 to \$499,999
- 1 \$500,000 or more
- 8 Prefer not to say

Q44. What is your employment status? Select all that apply.

- 41% Employed full time
- 38 Retired
- 9 Employed part time
- 6 Business owner
- 4 Temporarily unemployed
- 4 Unemployed and not seeking work
- 4 Full time homemaker
- 2 Full time student
- 0 Furloughed



Q45. Compared to your parents, do you think you will be financially:

- 25% Better off
- 30 About the same
- 44 Worse off

Q46. Which of the following comes closer to your point of view:

- 50% Government should do more to solve problems.
- 50 Government is doing too many things better left to businesses and individuals.

Q47. In general, is there too much, too little, or about the right amount of government regulation of businesses and industry?

- 48% Too much
- 38 Too little
- 14 About the right amount

Q48. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	<u>Agree</u>		<u>Disagree</u>		Total	Total
	Strong	Smwt	Smwt	Strong	Agree	Disagree
The economic system in this country unfairly favors the wealthy.	54	21	17	8	75	25

Corporate greed is one of the most pressing issues facing our country and our political leaders are either in their pockets or never get around to doing anything to change things like making them pay their fair share of taxes.

	56	19	13	11	76	24
--	----	----	----	----	-----------	-----------

Q49. Abortion should be:

- 36% Legal in all cases
- 27 Legal in most cases
- 31 Illegal in most cases
- 7 Illegal in all cases

62% Abortion Legal
38 Abortion Illegal

Q50. In June, the conservative majority on the U.S. Supreme Court overturned Roe v. Wade, the 1973 decision that established the right to an abortion. Did that make you more or less motivated to vote in the midterm election?

- 44% Much more motivated
- 9 Somewhat more motivated
- 46 Makes no difference
- 0 Somewhat less motivated
- 1 Much less motivated



Q51. Thinking about the election, did/will you support:

- 48% Candidates who support abortion rights
- 22 Candidates who want to restrict abortion
- 30 Abortion is unlikely to impact my vote choice

Q52. Thinking about the election, are you more likely to support a candidate who:

- 50% Agrees with my stance on abortion access, even if they disagree with me on other issues.
- 50 Agrees with my stance on most issues, even if they disagree with my stance on abortion access.

Q53. Now that Roe v. Wade has been overturned, abortion in my state is:

- 41% Mostly illegal
- 59 Mostly legal

Q54. How likely are you to consider a state's abortion laws when deciding where to live in the future?

- 29% Very likely
- 17 Somewhat likely
- 16 Not too likely
- 38 Not likely at all

- 46 **Total likely**
- 54 **Total unlikely**

Q55. The changing abortion laws in the country:

- 10% Directly impact me
- 28 Indirectly impact me
- 61 Don't impact me

Q56. Now that Roe v. Wade, has been overturned, how concerned are you that you or your partner will have an unintended pregnancy and not have access to abortion care?

- 8% Very concerned
- 6 Somewhat concerned
- 9 Not too concerned
- 77 Not concerned at all

- 15 **Total concerned**
- 85 **Total not concerned**

Q57. Abortion should be legal:

	Yes	No	Not sure
When needed to save the life of the woman	90	4	6
In cases of incest	83	9	7
In cases of rape	82	10	8
If the pregnancy is not viable	76	12	12
During the first trimester	67	24	9
During the second trimester	34	50	16



Q58. Do you support or oppose eliminating the filibuster – a Senate tradition that allows a minority of Senators to prevent a vote on a bill if the bill does not have the support of at least 60 of the 100 Senators?

- 34% Strongly support eliminating the filibuster
- 16 Somewhat support eliminating the filibuster
- 8 Somewhat oppose eliminating the filibuster
- 32 Strongly oppose eliminating the filibuster
- 10 Not sure

Q59. Do you support or oppose eliminating the filibuster in order to pass a law to protect the right to access abortion care throughout the United States?

- 38% Strongly support
 - 9 Somewhat support
 - 5 Somewhat oppose
 - 35 Strongly oppose
 - 13 Not sure
-
- 46 **Total support**
 - 40 **Total oppose**

Q60. When do you believe we will know the outcome of the midterm election?

- 21% Will know on Election Night
- 43 Will know within a few days
- 16 Will know within a week
- 15 Will take more than a week
- 5 Will never know

Q61. Once all of the votes are counted and the election is certified:

- 70% The candidate with fewer votes should concede the election
- 19 The candidate with fewer votes should continue to challenge the election if they think it was wrongly decided
- 11 Not sure



Q62. Thinking about the election, how concerned are you that:

	Concerning				Total Concerned	Total Not
	Very	Smwt	Not Too	Not At All		
The Russians, Iranians, Chinese and other foreign governments are trying to interfere in our election.	38	35	17	10	73	27
People who are eligible to vote will be prevented from casting ballots in the election.	35	21	16	28	56	44
Republicans will only accept the outcome of the election if they win.	43	11	19	27	55	45
There will be post-election protests and violence by right-wing groups	38	18	15	30	55	45
There will be post-election protests and violence by left-wing groups.	32	20	19	28	52	48
People who are not eligible to vote will cast ballots in the election.	36	15	17	32	51	49
There will be people openly carrying firearms at the polls.	34	17	18	32	50	50
There will be another attack like January 6th in response to the outcome of the next election	25	22	19	33	48	52
Democrats will only accept the outcome of the election if they win.	29	15	17	38	45	55

Q63. Which TWO of the following are most responsible for polarization in America?

- 53% Politicians themselves
- 52 The media
- 34 Social media
- 16 Racism
- 15 Donors & lobbyists
- 15 Political correctness
- 9 Religious differences
- 4 Generational differences

Q64. How likely do you think it is that there will be another civil war in America in your lifetime?

- 15% Very likely
- 41 Somewhat likely
- 34 Not too likely
- 10 Not likely at all

- 55 **Total likely**
- 45 **Total unlikely**

Q65. Are you likely to talk with your family about politics over Thanksgiving this year?

- 40% Yes
- 45 No
- 15 Not sure



Q66. How much, if anything, have you seen, heard, or read about the candidates for Congress in your area recently?

- 57% A lot
- 31 Some
- 9 Only a little
- 3 Nothing at all

- 88 **Total a lot/some**
- 12 **Total nothing at all/only a little**

Q67. How much have you seen, heard, or read about each of the following:

	A lot	Some	Only a little	Nothing at all	Total a lot/some	Total a little/nothing
The U.S. Supreme Court overturning Roe v. Wade.	84	14	2	1	97	3
The invasion of Ukraine by Russia.	81	15	3	1	96	4
The Biden Administration forgiving up to \$10,000 in federal student loan debt.	70	26	4	1	95	5
Governor Ron DeSantis flying asylum seekers to Martha's Vineyard.	65	27	5	3	92	8
Donald Trump taking classified documents from the White House to Mar-a-Lago.	71	20	6	4	91	9
The attack on Paul Pelosi, the husband of Speaker of the House Nancy Pelosi.	66	25	7	2	91	9
The January 6th Committee's investigation and hearings.	64	24	9	3	88	12
The Inflation Reduction Act (IRA), a new law that invests in renewable energy, cuts the cost of prescription drugs, closes corporate tax loopholes, and reduces the deficit.	35	37	17	11	72	28
Protests in Iran after a young woman was killed by police for not wearing a headscarf.	36	34	17	13	70	30
Efforts to ban certain books by conservatives.	42	28	14	17	69	31
The "Don't Say Gay" bill that was passed in Florida.	40	27	18	15	67	33
The Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, a new bipartisan law to fix roads, bridges, and other infrastructure and to expand broadband access.	26	37	23	14	63	37
Reports of armed election observers intimidating voters.	29	25	17	28	55	45
The CHIPS and Science Act - a new law bill to bring the semiconductor industry back to the U.S.	16	29	24	31	45	55
The For the People Act, an anti-corruption and voter protection bill passed in the U.S. House of Representatives.	12	26	26	36	38	62
The Bipartisan Safer Communities Act, a new national law passed after the Uvalde shooting to help reduce gun violence.	11	25	31	33	36	64



Q68. Below are some things that President Biden and the current Congress have done in the past two years. Based on what you know, do you support or oppose each of the following?

	<u>Support</u>		<u>Oppose</u>		Not Sure	Total Support	Total Oppose
	Strong	Smwt	Smwt	Strong			
New measures in the Inflation Reduction Act law that cap co-pays for insulin at \$35 a month for seniors, extend health insurance premium subsidies, and allow Medicare to negotiate lower drug prices.	60	22	5	8	5	81	14
The bipartisan Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act that was signed into law in November of 2021 and is investing \$1.2 trillion in roads, bridges, rail service, drinking water pipes, ports, broadband internet and the electric grid.	50	18	9	19	4	68	28
New measures in the Inflation Reduction Act law that closed tax loopholes so corporations pay a minimum corporate tax of 15% and go after wealthy tax cheaters.	50	13	10	21	5	64	31
The Bipartisan Safer Communities Act, a new law to help reduce gun violence and keep our schools safe that was passed after the shooting in Uvalde.	45	15	8	23	10	59	31
New measures in the Inflation Reduction Act law that will cut greenhouse gas emissions in half by 2030 by investing \$369 billion to expand renewable energy and lower energy costs.	43	9	8	37	3	52	45
Forgave up to \$10,000 in federal student loan debt for people making less than \$125,000 a year.	41	11	6	40	2	51	46

Q69. From what you know, has the bipartisan infrastructure law passed in November 2021:

	Yes	No	Not sure
Created jobs and helped the economy in America generally	31	41	28
Improved infrastructure in your area	23	49	28
Created jobs and helped the economy in your area specifically	21	46	33



Q70. If Republicans win control of the U.S. Congress, how likely do you think it is that they will try to do each of the following?

	Likely			
	Very	Smwt	Not Too	At All
Ending the investigations into the January 6th attack on the Capitol.	68	22	7	2
Investigate Hunter Biden, Joe Biden's son.	67	26	6	2
Expand access to guns.	43	27	24	6
Make it harder for people with whom they disagree to cast a ballot.	42	8	13	36
Pass a national ban on abortion.	40	17	24	19
Impeach Joe Biden.	38	30	24	8
Cut taxes on corporations.	37	26	21	16
Cut funding supporting Ukraine's defense against Russia.	36	38	21	5
Cut Medicare and Social Security.	33	18	21	28
Outlaw certain forms of contraception, like Plan B and IUDs.	33	18	21	28
Take away the right to gay marriage.	33	18	21	29
Make gas cost less.	25	25	24	26
Improve the economy for people like you.	25	22	20	33
Make your community safer from crime.	25	21	24	30
Make it easier for people like you to afford things.	23	23	23	31
Stop inflation.	17	25	25	33
Reduce the deficit.	16	20	28	36
Take away the right to interracial marriage.	16	17	20	47
Make healthcare bills go down.	11	21	29	38
Get rid of the filibuster, a Senate tradition that allows a minority of Senators to prevent a vote on a bill if the bill does not have the support of at least 60 of the 100 Senators.	9	14	35	42



Q71. These are some things that some Republicans are proposing to do if they take control of the U.S. Congress. Based on what you know, do you support or oppose each of the following?

	<u>Support</u>		<u>Oppose</u>		Not Sure	Total Support	Total Oppose
	Strong	Smwt	Smwt	Strong			
Prohibiting biological men from participating in women's sports.	52	8	12	20	8	60	31
Reopening the Keystone XL Pipeline and granting more oil leases to oil companies to drill in America.	47	6	8	37	2	53	45
Investigate the withdrawal of US troops from Afghanistan.	37	15	13	28	8	52	40
Investigate Hunter Biden, Joe Biden's son.	43	8	11	33	5	51	44
Banning sanctuary cities, building the wall with Mexico, and tightening asylum laws.	45	5	7	42	2	50	48
Prohibiting public schools from teaching Critical Race Theory.	45	4	5	42	5	49	47
Ending the investigations into the January 6th attack on the Capitol.	38	7	5	48	2	45	52
Repeal the Affordable Care Act (aka Obamacare).	30	11	7	49	3	41	56
Cut funding supporting Ukraine's defense against Russia.	20	17	16	41	5	38	57
Forcing America to default on our debt obligations by not raising the debt ceiling in order to force spending cuts.	14	18	11	44	13	32	55
Cutting taxes on corporations.	12	20	13	51	4	32	65
Cut funding for food stamps, unemployment insurance, and Medicaid.	9	14	14	58	5	23	72
Passing a national ban on abortion.	10	8	12	65	5	18	77
Repealing price caps on insulin and other drugs and letting the free market determine healthcare costs.	8	9	15	61	7	17	76
Outlawing certain forms of contraception, like Plan B and IUDs.	3	4	11	72	9	8	83
Cutting Medicare and Social Security.	3	3	11	78	6	6	88

Q83. Do you accept the election of Joe Biden as legitimate, or do you think Donald Trump is the legitimate winner of the 2020 election?

- 60% Joe Biden is the legitimate winner
- 26 Donald Trump is the legitimate winner
- 14 Not sure

Q84. [IF REPUBLICAN] Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

- 39% Yes
- 50 No
- 12 Not sure



Q85. [IF REPUBLICAN] If Donald Trump were to run for the Republican nomination for President in 2024, would you vote for him in the Republican primary or caucus in your state or would you vote for another Republican candidate?

- 37% Definitely vote for Trump
- 27 Probably vote for Trump
- 24 Probably vote for another Republican
- 12 Definitely vote for another Republican

Q86. Should Donald Trump run for president again in 2024?

- 24% Yes
- 62 No
- 14 Maybe/Not sure

Q87. Should Joe Biden run for president again in 2024?

- 16% Yes
- 64 No
- 20 Maybe/Not sure

Q88. Do you believe Donald Trump committed impeachable offenses as president?

- 51% Yes
- 45 No
- 3 Not sure

Q89. Do you believe Joe Biden has committed impeachable offenses as president?

- 39% Yes
- 54 No
- 7 Not sure

Q90. Do support or oppose Republicans in Congress beginning an impeachment investigation of Joe Biden?

- 29% Strongly support
- 10 Somewhat support
- 8 Somewhat oppose
- 50 Strongly oppose
- 4 Not sure

38 **Total support**

58 **Total oppose**

Q91. Do you support or oppose social media platforms like Twitter reinstating Donald Trump's account?

- 39% Strongly support
- 7 Somewhat support
- 5 Somewhat oppose
- 42 Strongly oppose
- 7 Not sure

47 **Total support**

47 **Total oppose**



Q92. How well does each of the following attributes describe the Republican Party?

	Very well	Smwt well	Not too well	Not at all
Beholden to Donald Trump	51	15	15	19
Putting corporate special interests and donors before working people	51	10	18	22
Obsessed with outlawing abortion	49	10	17	24
Going too far to the extreme right on social issues	49	7	14	30
Are creating chaos	47	7	8	39
Judgemental	46	13	16	25
Beholden to the conspiracy theorists, insurrectionists, and racists in their party	46	7	11	36
Threaten our democracy	45	7	4	44
Trying to take away our freedoms	42	8	7	43
Value hard work	39	18	17	26
Afraid of the future	38	16	16	31
Don't have solutions to any problems	37	15	14	34
Traditionalists	34	38	14	15
Are on the side of parents	34	19	18	29
Know how to get the economy moving	31	19	17	32
Care about people like me	23	22	10	45
Share my priorities	21	25	10	44
Understand what it's like to be in my shoes	17	24	14	45

Q93. How well does each of the following attributes describe the Democratic Party?

	Very well	Smwt well	Not too well	Not at all
Obsessed with Donald Trump and January 6th	53	13	16	19
Going too far to the extreme left on social issues	46	12	15	26
Judgemental	45	13	21	21
Ignoring inflation	45	11	18	26
Talk a lot but never get anything done	44	23	16	17
Socialists	41	19	18	22
Trying to take away our freedoms	41	8	11	40
Putting corporate special interests and donors before working people	37	17	22	25
Want to defund our police and undermine law enforcement	37	13	16	34
Don't have solutions to any problems	36	16	19	30
Focused on the future	31	25	15	29
Value hard work	25	23	15	38
Care about people like me	25	22	10	43
Share my priorities	24	24	10	43
Are on the side of parents	20	27	11	42
Understand what it's like to be in my shoes	17	26	16	41
Know how to get the economy moving	16	26	13	44



Q94. In general, would you say Joe Biden’s first two years as President have been:

- 20% Better than I expected
- 24 What I expected, in a good way
- 35 Worse than I expected
- 21 What I expected, in a negative way

Q95. When it comes to addressing the big issues facing the country, Joe Biden:

- 16% Compromises too much with Republicans.
- 34 Strikes the right balance on compromise.
- 50 Doesn’t compromise enough with Republicans.

Q96. How well would you say each of the following describes Joe Biden?

	Very well	Smwt well	Not too well	Not at all
Out of touch	45	12	16	27
Corrupt	42	7	12	39
Divisive	41	9	16	34
Compassionate	39	14	11	37
Presidential	36	15	8	41
Socialist	35	17	19	29
Doesn’t stand up for law & order	35	9	16	40
Honest and trustworthy	31	18	7	44
Puts the middle class first	25	21	11	42
Shares my values	24	22	10	45
Understands the challenges I face in my life	20	23	11	46
Physically fit to be president	18	23	12	46

Q97. In general, how much would you say that each of the following has shaped your political views?

	A lot	Some	Only a little	Not at all
Following the news	27	33	20	19
Family	26	34	20	20
Politicians in your city and state	15	35	24	26
Church or faith-based organizations	13	18	17	53
Friends	12	36	28	24
Community organizations	9	26	28	37
People you follow on social media	6	22	24	48



Q98. Which of the following best matches your religious affiliation?

- 9% Evangelical
- 21 Protestant, Non-Evangelical
- 6 Observant Catholic
- 14 Non-observant Catholic
- 2 Mormon / Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints
- 2 Jewish
- 0 Muslim
- 17 Other
- 31 Non-religious

Q99. How important is religion to your life?

- 32% Very important
- 23 Somewhat important
- 16 Not too important
- 28 Not at all important

- 56 **Total important**
- 44 **Total too**

Q100. Is it necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values?

- 23% Yes
- 71 No
- 6 Not sure

Q101. Would you describe yourself as:

- 18% Progressive
- 18 Liberal
- 29 Moderate
- 34 Conservative

Q102. What is your marital status?

- 18% Single, never married
- 56 Married
- 13 Divorced
- 6 Living with a partner
- 6 Widowed
- 1 Separated

Q103. Which of the following comes closest to your living arrangement:

- 24% I rent
- 69 I own a home or am paying a mortgage
- 7 I live in a house that someone else owns, but I don't pay rent

Q104. Which of the following do you consider yourself to be? Select all that apply.

- 89% Straight or heterosexual
- 6 Bisexual
- 4 Gay
- 2 Lesbian
- 2 Transgender
- 1 Non-binary
- 1 Pansexual



Q105. Which of the following best describes your household:

- 39% Never had student loan debt
- 25 Currently paying off student loan debt
- 35 Already paid off student loan debt
- 1 Have not had student loan debt, but plan to in the future

Q106. Are you the parent or guardian of a child(ren) under the age of 18?

- 21% Yes
- 79 No

[IF PARENT] Please indicate how old your child(ren) is/are below. Select all that apply.

- 58% 12 to 17 years old
- 43 5 to 11 years old
- 22 4 years or younger

Q107. Which of the following do you consider your current or most recent job?

- 33% White collar
- 23 Blue collar
- 13 Service industry
- 12 Health care worker
- 9 Educator
- 4 Homemaker
- 2 Military
- 1 Student
- 2 Have not worked

Q108. Are you or anyone else in your household a current or former member of a labor union?

- 14% Yes, someone in my household is currently a member of a labor union
- 25 Yes, someone in my household was formerly a member of a labor union
- 60 No one in my household has ever been a member of a labor union

Q109. Do any of the following describe you? Select all that apply.

- 39% Family member of veteran service member
- 15 Veteran
- 7 Family member of active duty service member
- 1 Active duty service member
- 1 National guardsmen
- 1 Reservist
- 45 None of the above

Q110. In the past week, how often have you felt depressed?

- 57% Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)
- 23 Some or a little of the time (1-2 days)
- 12 Occasionally or a moderate amount of time (3-4 days)
- 8 Most or all for the time (5-7 days)

Q111. In the past week, how often have you felt nervous, anxious, or on edge?

- 49% Rarely or none of the time (less than 1 day)
- 27 Some or a little of the time (1-2 days)
- 14 Occasionally or a moderate amount of time (3-4 days)
- 10 Most or all for the time (5-7 days)



Q112. Do you know personally anyone who has had an abortion?

- 71% Yes
- 19 No
- 10 Not sure

Q113. Which of the following are your main sources of news about politics and current events? Select all that apply.

- 59% Online news websites
- 49 Social media and websites where news is shared (such as Facebook, Twitter or YouTube)
- 45 Local television
- 38 Broadcast television news (CBS, NBC or ABC)
- 31 Radio
- 28 Fox News
- 27 National newspapers (such as NYT, WSJ, or Washington Post)
- 26 Local newspapers
- 24 Podcasts
- 22 MSNBC
- 21 CNN
- 12 Other

Q114. Which news networks do you watch? Select all that apply.

- 42% Network TV news (ABC/NBC/CBS)
- 33 Fox News
- 30 PBS
- 29 BBC
- 28 CNN
- 27 MSNBC
- 18 ESPN
- 17 Newsmax
- 16 The Food Network
- 12 CNBC
- 12 C-Span
- 11 Comedy Central
- 9 One America News Network (OANN)
- 8 TheBlaze
- 17 None of the above

Q115. How often do you use social media?

- 50% Many times throughout the day
- 36 A few times per day
- 8 Once per day
- 6 Less than once per day



Q116. How often would you say you spend time on each of the following social media platforms?

	Multiple times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Less often	Do not use
Facebook	63	17	8	6	6
YouTube	25	12	25	24	14
Instagram	14	9	8	15	54
Twitter	11	6	8	12	62
LinkedIn	3	3	8	23	64
Pinterest	2	2	8	24	64
TikTok	7	3	5	9	75
Reddit	4	3	6	12	75
WhatsApp	3	2	4	9	83
Snapchat	3	3	3	6	85
Discord	4	1	2	5	89
Telegram	1	0	1	2	95

Q117. Which of the following do you watch these days? Select all that apply.

- 67% Television or videos through a video subscription service (Netflix, Hulu, Amazon Prime Video or Disney+)
- 54 Digital videos through free services (YouTube, Facebook, Instagram, TikTok, other social media)
- 50 Television programming from broadcast TV channels (ABC, CBS, NBC, or Fox)
- 37 Television programming from cable TV channels (ESPN, HGTV, USA or TBS)
- 36 Television or videos through live streaming services (YouTubeTV, FuboTV, Hulu Live)
- 2 Spanish language programming from TV channels (Telemundo or Univision)
- 4 None of these

Q118. In the past week, which of the following have you listened to? Select all that apply.

- 45% Traditional 'over-the-air' FM radio
- 32 Streaming internet-only audio, like Pandora or Spotify
- 28 Podcasts
- 24 Sirius XM Satellite radio
- 20 None of these
- 15 Streaming AM/FM radio stations from sources like iHeartRadio
- 1 SoundCloud

Q119. Does Elon Musk's purchase of Twitter make you more or less likely to use it?

- 19% Much more likely
- 10 Somewhat more likely
- 30 Makes no difference
- 8 Somewhat less likely
- 33 Much less likely

29 Total more likely
41 Total less likely



Q120. For each of the following traits, please indicate whether it better describes your generation, your parents' generation, or does it describe both equally?

	My generation more	My parents' generation more	Both equally
Hard-working	10	38	52
Generous	32	25	43
Educated	63	12	25
Tough	10	54	36
Too sensitive	60	13	27
Accepting	63	14	23
Self-centered	54	21	25
Flexible	53	20	27
Inventive	29	28	44

Q121. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, in the next 25 to 30 years, African Americans, Latinos and people of Asian descent will make up a majority of the population. In general, is this a:

- 22% Good thing for the country
- 71 Neither a good thing or a bad thing
- 7 A bad thing for the country

Q122. Which comes closest to your view about how the immigration system should deal with immigrants who are currently living in the U.S. illegally?

- 58% Allow them to become citizens provided they meet certain requirements
- 28 Identify and deport them
- 8 Allow them to become permanent legal residents but not citizens
- 6 None of the above/Not sure

Q123. Which statement comes closer to your point of view, even if neither is exactly right?

- 58% The growing number of newcomers from other countries strengthens American society.
- 42 The growing number of newcomers from other countries threatens traditional American customs and values.

Q124. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

	<u>Agree</u>		<u>Disagree</u>		Total Agree	Total Disagree
	Strong	Smwt	Smwt	Strong		
The American way of life needs to be protected from foreign influence.	34	20	19	27	54	46
Things have changed so much that I often feel like a stranger in my own country.	23	29	16	31	53	47

Q125. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Because this country has gone so far off track, we must do what's necessary to set things right, even if it means breaking the law."

- 5% Strongly agree
- 9 Somewhat agree
- 19 Somewhat disagree
- 61 Strongly disagree
- 6 Not sure

15 Total agree
79 Total disagree